

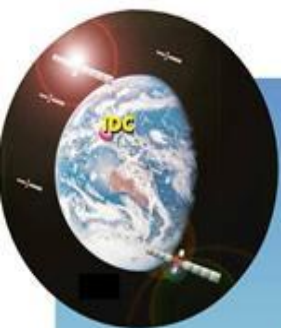
SeisComp3 at the Israeli National Data Center

Y. Bregman, G. Tikochinsky,
Y. Ben Horin, Z. Shemesh
Israeli NDC, Soreq NRC



Israeli National Data Center (NDC):

- ***Serves as a national scientific center of expertise for Comprehensive Nuclear-Test Ban Treaty (CTBT) issues.***
- ***Since 1996 - SeedLink***
- ***Since 2008 - SeisComp3***



5 Geostationary Satellites

CTBT Organization

GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS INFRASTRUCTURE



INTERNATIONAL DATA CENTRE

National Authorities

Radionuclide (80, 1/2 Xe)

Infrasound (60)

Seismic (50 Pri + 120 Aux)

Hydroacoustic (6 hydro, 5T)

INTERNATIONAL MONITORING SYSTEM

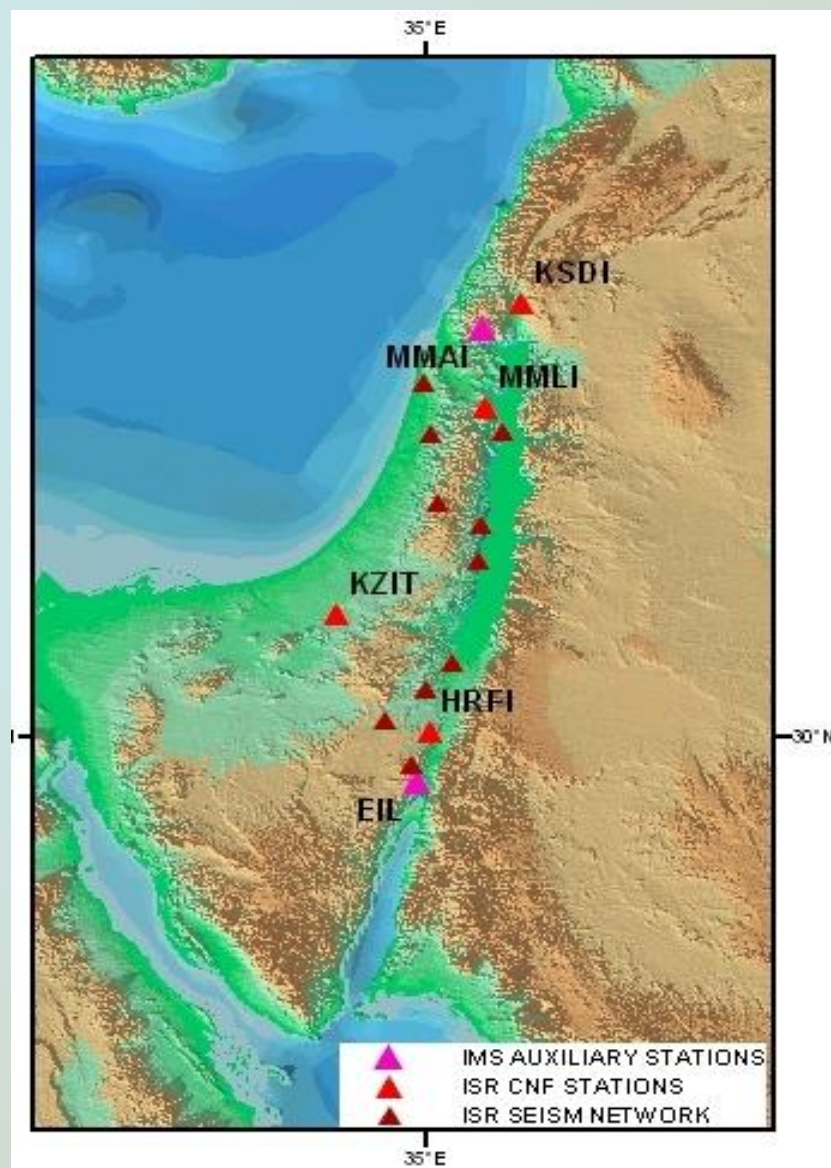
IMS seismic stations



Seismic data sources

- *IMS stations (MMAI & EIL are located in Israel region)*
- *Israel Seismic Network (operated by the Geophysical Institute of Israel, GII) mainly 6 designated 3C-BB stations (CNF)*
- *Other sources like Geophone, IRIS*





North Korea 25 May 2009 nuclear test

North Korea



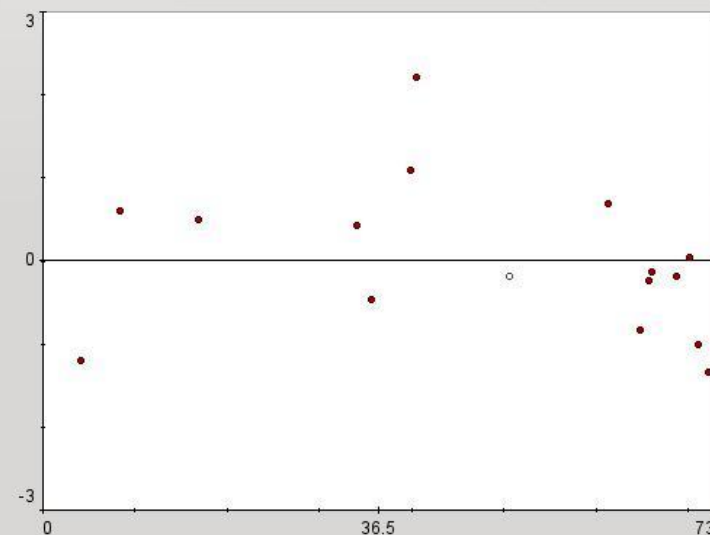
Time: **2009-05-25 00:54:50**
 Depth: **45 km +/- 10 km**
 Lat: **41.13 ° N +/- 7 km**
 Lon: **129.03 ° E +/- 5 km**
 Phases: **16 / 16**
 RMS Res.: **0.9 s**
 Az. Gap: **87 °**
 Min. Dist.: **4.1 °**

Agency: **NDC**
 Author: **scautoloc@analysis**
 Updated: **2009-05-25 01:06:59**

Distance

Azimuth

Polar



Used	Status	Phase	Net	Sta	Loc/Cha	Res	Dis	Az	Time
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IU	INCN	00.BHZ	-1.20	4.10	207	00:55:48.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IU	MAJO	00.BHZ	0.60	8.48	119	00:56:50.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IU	ULN	00.BHZ	0.50	17.0	300	00:58:43.6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IU	CHTO	00.BHZ	0.43	34.0	238	01:01:29.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	KURK	00.BHZ	-0.47	35.6	303	01:01:43.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	AAK	00.BHZ	1.10	39.9	290	01:02:21.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	BRVK	00.BHZ	2.20	40.5	307	01:02:26.9
<input type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IU	COLA	00.BHZ	-0.19	50.7	33	01:03:44.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	WRAB	00.BHZ	0.69	61.3	174	01:04:58.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IU	KIEV	00.BHZ	-0.82	64.7	316	01:05:23.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	GE	SUW	BHZ	-0.23	65.7	321	01:05:30.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	GE	SUMG	BHZ	-0.13	66.0	355	01:05:32.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	GE	KWP	BHZ	-0.18	68.6	318	01:05:49.2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	RAYN	00.BHZ	0.05	70.1	284	01:05:58.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	GE	MORC	BHZ	-1.01	71.1	320	01:06:03.5

Requirements for SC3:

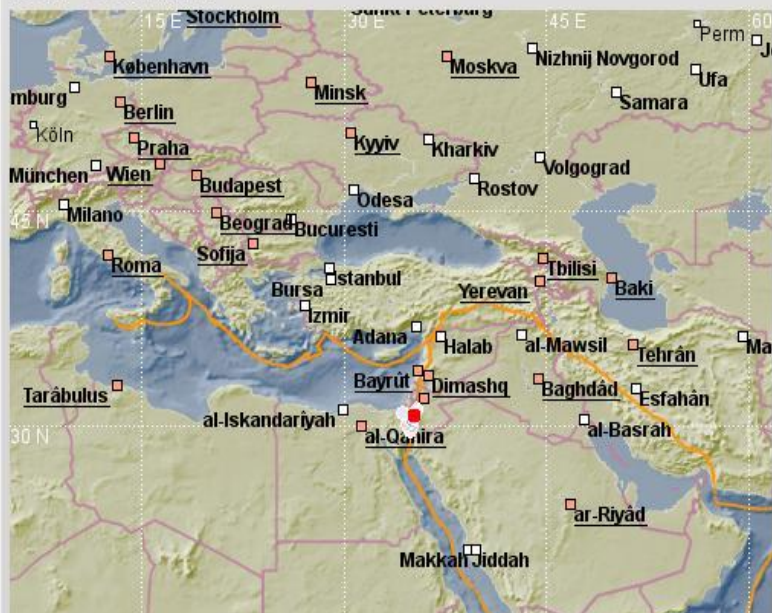
detection and location of:

- seismic events with $mb > 5$ worldwide***
- events with $ML > 3$ in Israel region***

Problem:

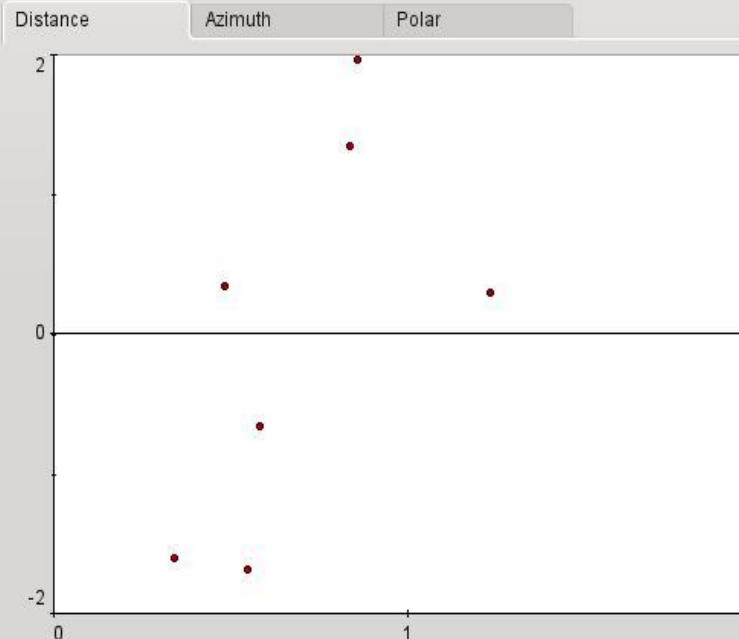
***False pick association of local stations
with distant stations worldwide***

Dead Sea Region



Time: **2011-02-02 10:37:18**
 Depth: **10 km** fixed
 Lat: **30.89 ° N** +/- 4 km
 Lon: **35.08 ° E** +/- 6 km
 Phases: **7 / 7**
 RMS Res.: 1.3 s
 Az. Gap: 135 °
 Min. Dist.: 0.3 °

Agency: **NDC**
 Author: **scautoloc@analysis**
 Updated: 2011-02-02 10:38:27



Used	Status	Phase	Net	Sta	Loc/Cha	Res	Dis ▼	Az Time
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	ZFRI	SHZ	-1.60	0.34	165 10:37:23.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	MZDA	SHZ	0.34	0.48	30 10:37:27.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	PRNI	SHZ	-1.68	0.55	186 10:37:26.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	KZIT	BHZ	-0.66	0.58	271 10:37:28.6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	KRMI	SHZ	1.34	0.83	201 10:37:34.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	HRFI	BHZ	1.96	0.86	182 10:37:35.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	GE	EIL	BHZ	0.29	1.23	185 10:37:39.8

M 2.23

 ± 0.40

Count: **7 (7)**

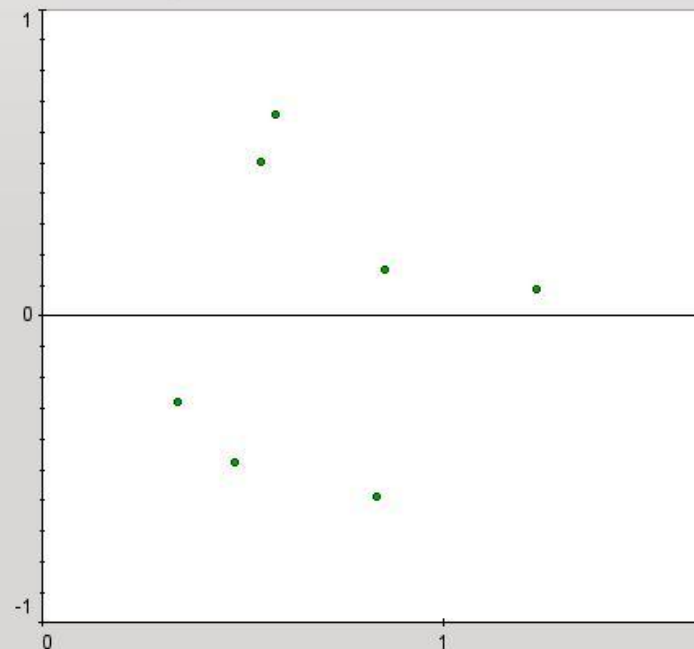
Min: 1.64

Max: 2.89

Agency: **NDC**

Author: **scmag@analys**

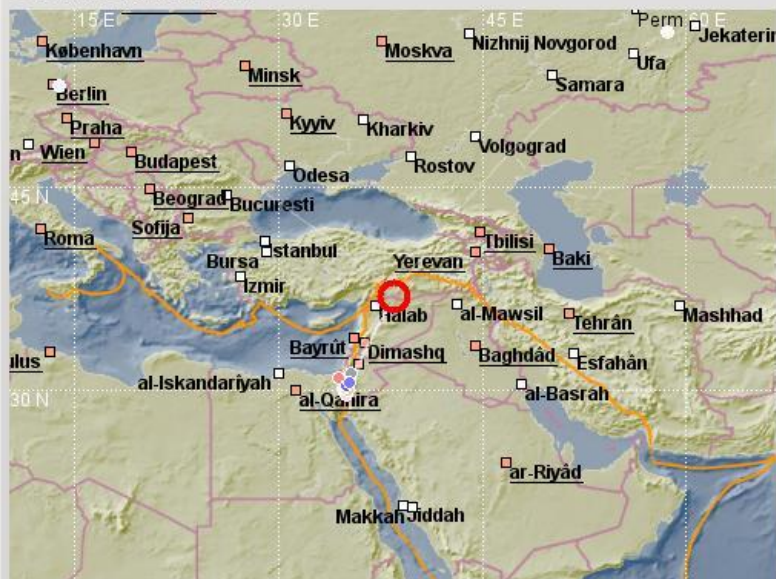
Method: **trimmed mean**



Sel	Net	Sta	Loc/Cha	Mag	Res	Dis
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.000	GE	EIL	BHZ	2.32	0.09	1.20
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.000	IS	HRFI	BHZ	2.38	0.15	0.90
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.000	IS	MZDA	SHZ	1.76	-0.47	0.50
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.000	IS	PRNI	SHZ	2.74	0.50	0.50
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.000	IS	ZFRI	SHZ	1.95	-0.28	0.30
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0.125	IS	KRMI	SHZ	1.64	-0.59	0.80
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0.125	IS	KZIT	BHZ	2.89	0.66	0.60

Location Magnitudes Event Events

Jordan/Syria Region



Time: **2011-02-02 10:35:45**

Depth: **10 km fixed**

Lat: **36.98 ° N +/- 6 km**

Lon: **38.42 ° E +/- 14 km**

Phases: **8 / 9**

RMS Res.: **1.8 s**

Az. Gap: **174 °**

Min. Dist.: **6.9 °**

Agency: **NDC**

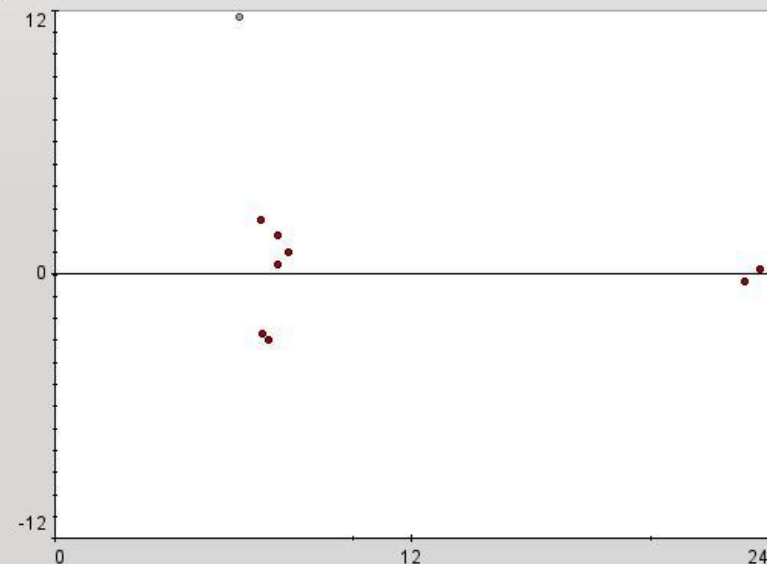
Author: **scautoloc@analysis**

Updated: **2011-02-02 10:42:21**

Distance

Azimuth

Polar



Used	Status	Phase	Net	Sta	Loc/Cha	Res	Dis	Az	Time
<input type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	MZDA	SHZ	11.69	6.21	204	10:37:27.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	KZIT	BHZ	2.50	6.93	209	10:37:28.6
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	ZFRI	SHZ	-2.70	6.95	203	10:37:23.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	PRNI	SHZ	-2.96	7.21	204	10:37:26.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	HRFI	BHZ	1.78	7.49	203	10:37:35.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	KRMI	SHZ	0.43	7.52	205	10:37:34.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	GE	EIL	BHZ	1.03	7.86	202	10:37:39.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	GE	RUE	BHZ	-0.32	23.2	319	10:40:50.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IL	ARU	00.BHZ	0.24	23.7	28	10:40:55.6

Location Magnitudes Event Events

MLv 4.90

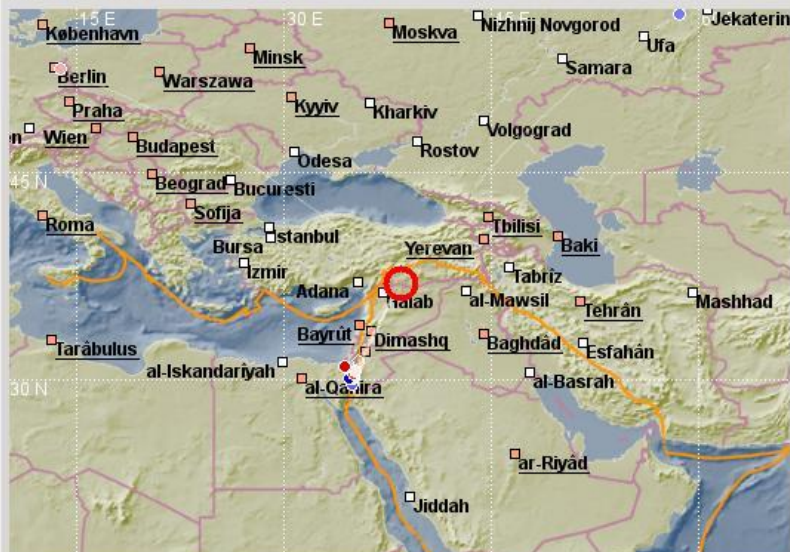
mB 5.10

Mw(mB) 4.45

✓ mb 4.85

M 4.78

Jordan/Syria Region



Value: **4.85**

+/-: 0.34

Count: **8 (8)**

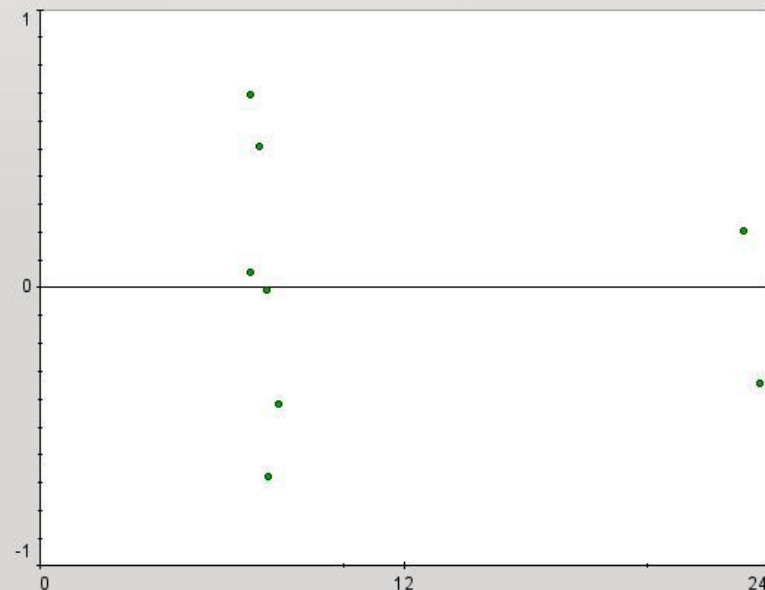
Min: 4.17

Max: 5.55

Agency: **NDC**

Author: **scmag@analys**

Method: **trimmed mean**



	Sel	Net	Sta	Loc/Cha	Mag	Res	Dis
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1.000	GE	EIL	BHZ	4.44	-0.42	7.90
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1.000	GE	RUE	BHZ	5.06	0.20	23.2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1.000	II	ARU	00.BHZ	4.51	-0.34	23.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1.000	IS	HRFI	BHZ	4.84	-0.01	7.50
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1.000	IS	PRNI	SHZ	5.36	0.51	7.20
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1.000	IS	ZFRI	SHZ	4.91	0.05	7.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0.000	IS	KRMI	SHZ	4.17	-0.68	7.50
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0.000	IS	KZIT	BHZ	5.55	0.69	6.90

Solution: 2 pick-loc pipelines

Pipelines	Global	Local
Number of stations	116	16
Grid coverage	worldwide	24<Lat<39, 30<Lon<40
Typical distance between grid nodes	5 deg	0.5 deg
Minimal number of phases for event	8	6
Filter degree and corner frequencies	(4,0.7 Hz, 2 Hz)	(3,1 Hz, 5 Hz)
STA/LTA windows [sec]	80/2	40/3

Location Magnitudes Event Events

Dead Sea Region



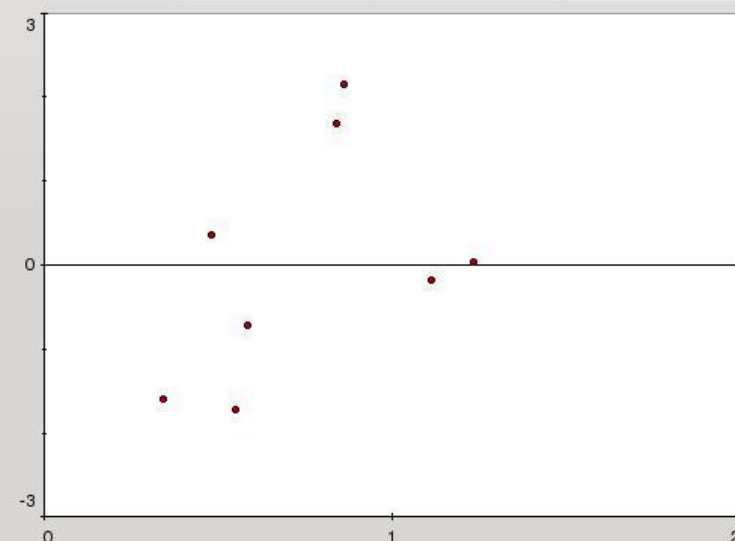
Time: **2011-02-02 10:37:18**
 Depth: **10 km fixed**
 Lat: **30.90 ° N +/- 4 km**
 Lon: **35.08 ° E +/- 6 km**
 Phases: **8 / 8**
 RMS Res.: **1.3 s**
 Az. Gap: **135 °**
 Min. Dist.: **0.3 °**

Agency: **YURI**
 Author: **scautoloc2@yuri**
 Updated: **2011-02-02 10:38:33**

Distance

Azimuth

Polar



Used	Status	Phase	Net	Sta	Loc/Cha	Res	Dis	Az	Time
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	ZFRI	SHZ	-1.60	0.34	165	10:37:24.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	MZDA	SHZ	0.36	0.48	30	10:37:28.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	PRNI	SHZ	-1.72	0.55	186	10:37:27.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	KZIT	BHZ	-0.72	0.59	271	10:37:29.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	KRMI	SHZ	1.69	0.84	201	10:37:35.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	HRFI	BHZ	2.14	0.86	182	10:37:36.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IS	MBRI	SHZ	-0.18	1.11	187	10:37:38.2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	GE	EIL	BHZ	0.03	1.23	185	10:37:40.3

Problem:

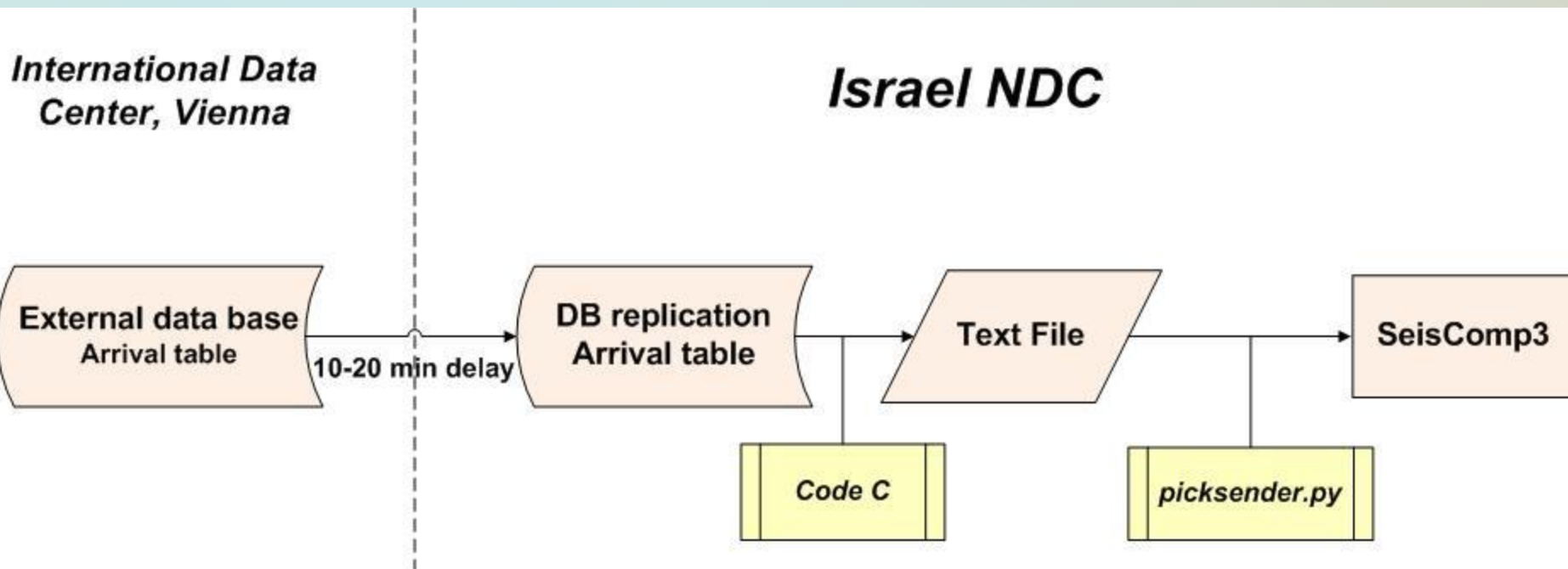
How to incorporate the IMS data into SC3?

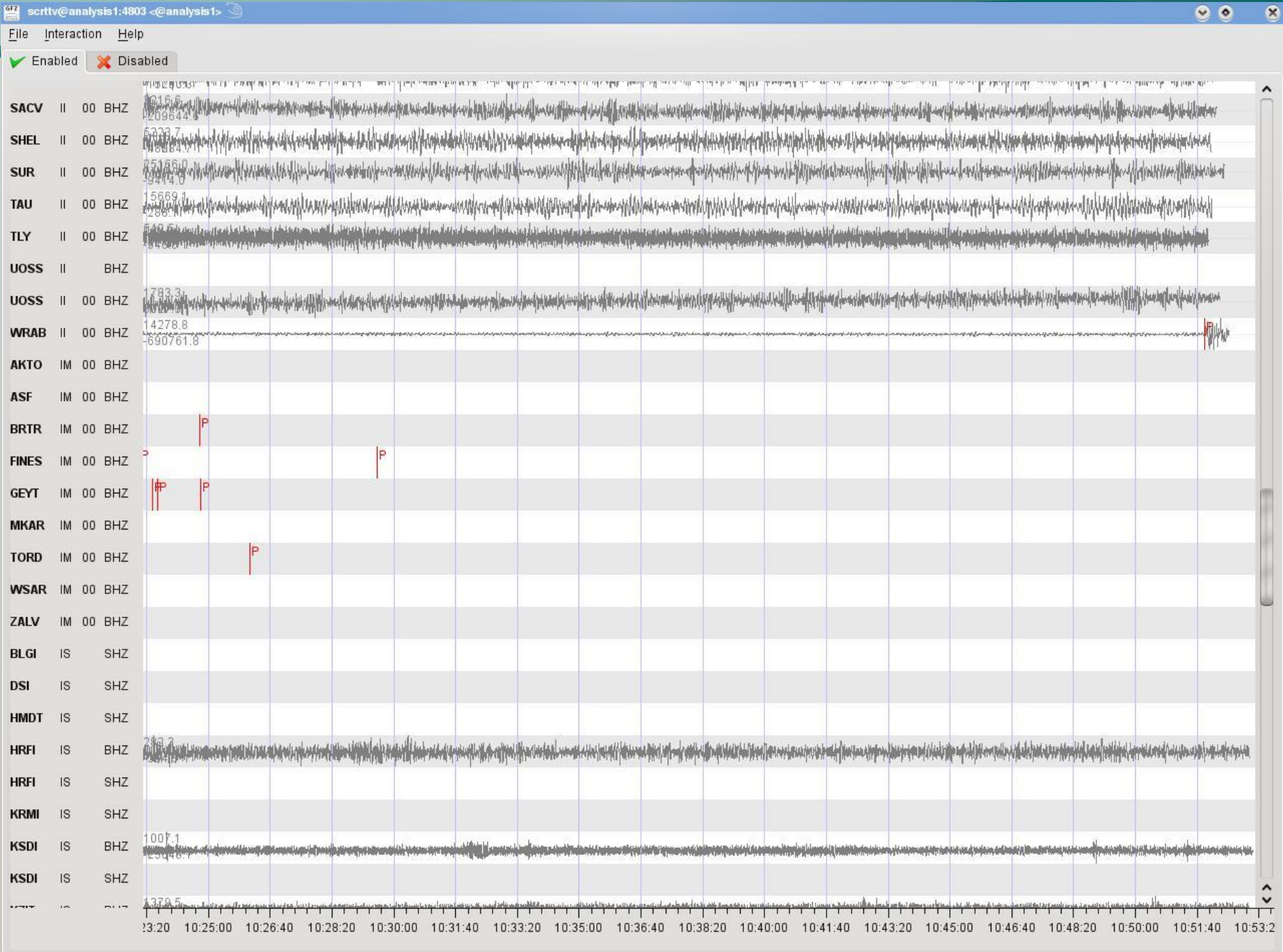
- ***Huge data volumes (most stations are arrays)***
- ***Management & communication problems***
- ***Conversion from CD1.1 format to mseed***
- ***Array processor is not available***

Solution: **Pick Import**

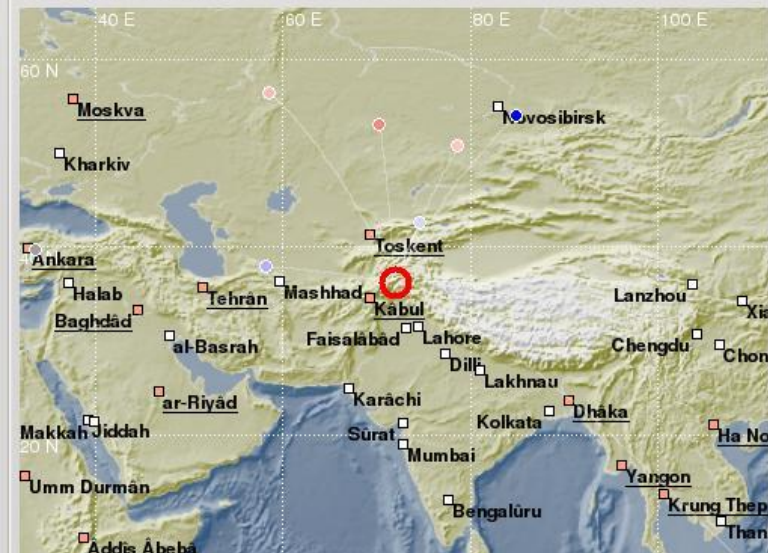
- Based on Python program *picksender* of Joachim Saul (shown at the SC3UGM2010)
- Define key files for IM network & stations (in ~/seiscomp3/trunk/key & ~/seiscomp3/key)
- *picksender* recursively reads picks from a file (including amplitudes mb & snr)
- Picks are passed to *autoloc* for location while the real waveforms are not available.

IDC arrival import into SC3





Afghanistan-Tajikistan Border Region



Time: **2011-08-29 08:28:44**

Depth: **10 km fixed**

Lat: **36.25 ° N +/- 7 km**

Lon: **71.90 ° E +/- 7 km**

Phases: **8 / 10**

RMS Res.: **2.1 s**

Az. Gap: **147 °**

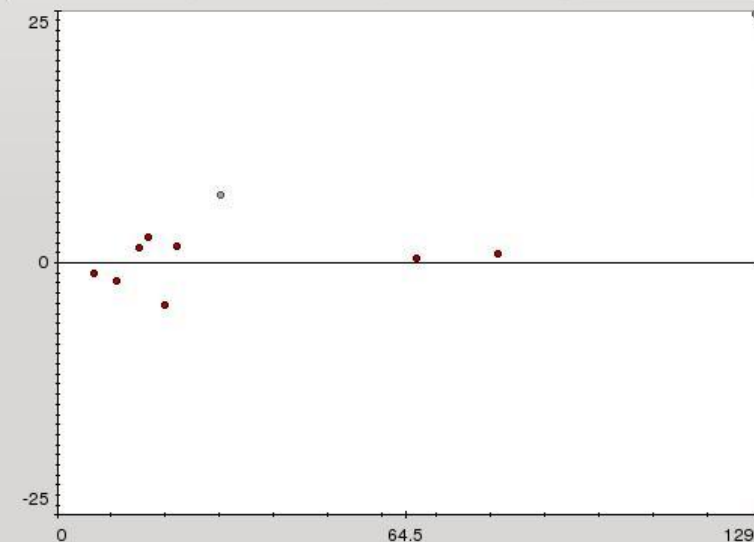
Min. Dist.: **6.7 °**

Agency: **YURI**

Author: **scautoloc@yuri**

Updated: **2011-08-29 09:05:40**

Distance Azimuth Polar



Used	Status	Phase	Net	Sta	Loc/Cha	Res	Dis	Az	Time
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	AAK	00.BHZ	-1.10	6.69	16	08:30:20.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IM	GEYT	00.BHZ	-1.83	11.1	282	08:31:20.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	KURK	00.BHZ	1.46	15.2	16	08:32:19.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	BRVK	00.BHZ	2.55	16.8	356	08:32:40.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IM	ZALV	00.BHZ	-4.20	19.8	22	08:33:10.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	ARU	00.BHZ	1.64	22.1	340	08:33:40.2
<input type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IM	BRTR	00.BHZ	6.72	30.1	288	08:35:00.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IM	TORD	00.BHZ	0.51	66.4	269	08:39:33.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	WRAB	00.BHZ	0.95	81.4	122	08:41:01.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	A	PKP	II	HOPE	10.BHZ	24.60	128.9	225	08:48:15.3

Carlsberg Ridge



Time: 2011-08-31 05:59:28

Depth: 131 km +/- 59 km

Lat: 5.80 ° N +/- 13 km

Lon: 61.17 ° E +/- 8 km

Phases: 9 / 10

RMS Res.: 1.7 s

Az. Gap: 170 °

Min. Dist.: 38.5 °

Agency: YURI

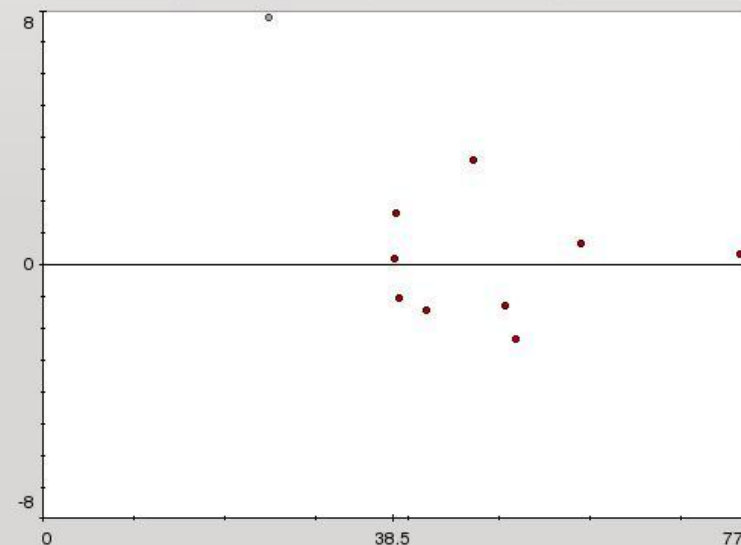
Author: scautoloc@yuri

Updated: 2011-08-31 06:49:31

Distance

Azimuth

Polar



Used	Status	Phase	Net	Sta	Loc/Cha	Res	Dis	Az	Time
<input type="checkbox"/>	A	P	GE	KMBO	00.BHZ	7.78	24.9	254	06:04:46.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	GE	MALT	BHZ	0.19	38.5	330	06:06:36.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	AAK	00.BHZ	1.64	38.7	15	06:06:39.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IU	CHTO	00.BHZ	-1.05	39.0	67	06:06:41.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IM	BRTR	00.BHZ	-1.42	42.0	327	06:07:04.2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	KURK	00.BHZ	3.30	47.2	14	06:07:49.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	ARU	00.BHZ	-1.29	50.7	358	06:08:11.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IM	ZALV	00.BHZ	-2.36	51.8	17	06:08:19.2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	IM	TORD	00.BHZ	0.66	59.0	281	06:09:15.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A	P	II	WRAB	00.BHZ	0.33	76.4	112	06:11:03.6

Unsolved problem:

***How to use azimuth and slowness
for the location?***

Summary

- ***SC3 is a routine tool for automatic seismic analysis at the Israeli NDC.***
- ***2 picking-location pipelines enable to monitor the local events together with teleseismic events on the global scale.***
- ***Pick import program allows to include the IMS data into SC3***